

CURRICULUM VITAE

W. Penn Handwerker, Ph.D.

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EDUCATION

1971	Ph.D. (Anthropology)	University of Oregon, Eugene, OR
1969	M.A. (Anthropology)	University of Oregon, Eugene, OR
1966	B.A. (Sociology)	Willamette University, Salem, OR

RESEARCH AND TEACHING INTERESTS

Evolutionary ecology and cultural dynamics
Ethnographic research methods
Cultural Areas: West Africa, West Indies, Native North America, and Contemporary U.S.

TEACHING POSITIONS

1994-	Professor, University of Connecticut
1972-94	Assistant, Associate, Professor, Humboldt State University
1971-72	Assistant Professor, Washington State University
1969	Instructor, University of Oregon

COURSES TAUGHT

University of Connecticut, 1994-
Cultural Anthropology
Other People's Worlds (Social Science General Education)
Social Anthropology (Social Science General Education)
Culture, Power, and Social Relations
Violence & Human Rights (new course; Human Rights Minor)
Graduate Seminars

Ethnographic Research Methods (2 semester sequence)
Ethnography for Educators
Ethnography in Public Health
Problems in Anthropological Theory
Applied Anthropology
Culture, Power, and Social Relations
Medical Anthropology
Population Ecology
Violence, Stress, and Social Support
Cultural Dynamics

Humboldt State University, 1972-94

Research Methods
Statistical Reasoning
Field Research Methods
Culture Areas
Peoples of the World
Peoples of Africa
Modern Tropical Africa
African Economic Development and Cultural Change
The Caribbean
Cultural Anthropology
Cultural Anthropology (lower division Social Science General Education)
Third World Family Structure
Political Anthropology
Applied Anthropology
Biological Anthropology
Biological Anthropology
Human Biology and Evolution (upper division Science General Education)
Paleoanthropology
Evolutionary Theory
Bio-Cultural Anthropology
Human Population Ecology (upper division Social Science General Education)
Cultural Dynamics
Cultural Ecology
Medical Ecology
Culture and Reproduction
Nutritional Anthropology
World Population
Medical Anthropology
Graduate Seminars
Research Design
Power

Washington State University, 1971-72

Anthropology
General Anthropology
Graduate Seminars

Modern Africa
Cultural Dynamics

University of Oregon, 1969
Graduate Seminars
Modern Africa

EXTERNAL RESEARCH FUNDING WON BY GRADUATE STUDENTS (total: \$108,470)

- 2004 National Science Foundation, Dissertation Improvement Grant, Catherine Fuentes. (\$11,950)
- 2001 Fulbright Fellow and IREX – Ukraine. Dissertation Research: Young Women at Risk: Sexuality at a Time of Transition in the Ukraine. Martha Bojko. (\$45,000)
- 1999 Fulbright Fellow—Romania. Dissertation Research: Patterns of Contraceptive Choice in Romania, Jami Leibowitz. (\$15,520).
- 1996 National Science Foundation, Dissertation Improvement Grant, Danielle Wozniak. (\$12,000)
- National Science Foundation, Dissertation Improvement Grant, Karen Schifferdecker. (\$12,000)
- Foundation for Physical Therapy, Dissertation Grant, Mary Gannotti. (\$12,000)

EXTERNAL RESEARCH FUNDING (total: \$521,897)

- 2003 Department of Public Health, State of Connecticut, \$54,380.
- 2001-04 Andrew W. Mellon Foundation, University of Connecticut Medical Anthropology Program and EngenderHealth, Partnerships in Applied Research to Improve Service Delivery (\$279,791 UConn, with Pamela I. Erickson; \$321,684 EngenderHealth).
- 1998 AETNA Child Health Data Center (\$12,744), for graduate training in applied medical anthropology.
- 1991 Ministry of Health, Government of Barbados, Health Needs Assessment for Feasibility Studies: Rationalization of the Barbados Health Sector, \$81,000 (direct costs only; part of a \$1.054 million dollar contract through the Buehler Center on Aging, McGaw Medical Center, Northwestern University.)
- 1990 National Science Foundation, Research Experience for Undergraduates supplemental funds, \$4,000 (BNS 9045587)
- 1990 Fulbright-Hayes Program, American Republics Senior Scholar Research Grant (Barbados and St. Lucia), \$16,800
- 1989 National Science Foundation, Research Experience for Undergraduates supplemental funds, \$4,000
- 1988-90 National Science Foundation, Research Grant (BNS 8804719), \$80,000
- 1987 National Science Foundation, Research Experience for Undergraduates supplemental funds (BNS 8745098), \$4,000
- 1986 National Science Foundation, Research Grant (BNS 8520445), \$18,000
- 1985 National Science Foundation, Research Grant (BNS 8507605), \$23,578
- 1980 Fulbright-Hayes Program, Research/Consultant Award, to establish the Social Science Research Program in the Institute for Research, University of Liberia (declined because of political turmoil in Liberia).
- 1977 National Institutes of Health, Research Grant (HD 10591), \$72,000

- 1969 Research Grant, National Institute of Mental Health (MH 44672), \$11,500
 1969 Pre-Doctoral Fellowship for 1969-70 and 1970-71, National Institute of Mental Health (MH 12095)

INTERNAL RESEARCH FUNDING

- 2006-07 University of Connecticut Research Foundation (\$22,386)
 1996 University of Connecticut Research Foundation (\$16,541)
 1994 Humboldt State University Office of Research and Graduate Studies, research assistance (\$500)
 1992 Humboldt State University Office of Research and Graduate Studies, research assistance (\$1500)
 1989 Humboldt State University, Research Grant, \$4,984
 1988 Humboldt State University, Equipment Grant: Portable Computer and Projection System, \$14,000
 1982-91 President's Fund, Humboldt State University, Travel Grants for Students to attend the national meetings of the American Anthropological Association (\$5,000)
 1981 Humboldt State University Foundation, Conference Grant, \$500
 1980 Humboldt State University Foundation, Research Grant, \$500
 1976 Humboldt State University Foundation, Research Grant, \$500
 1974 Humboldt State University Foundation, NSF-sponsored Research Grant, \$450
 1973 Humboldt State University Foundation, Research Grant, \$500
 1970 Department of Anthropology, University of Oregon, Research Grant, \$500
 1968 Department of Anthropology, University of Oregon, Ford Foundation Research Grant, \$3,000

RESEARCH AND CONSULTING ACTIVITIES

- 2007 *Principal Investigator: Violence, Deterrence, and Human Rights.* Field sites: Denmark, Colombia, Israel, South Africa, and the United States.
 2006 *Consulting Anthropologist (evaluation of research training curriculum effectiveness),* Urban Anthropology, Inc..
Consulting Anthropologist (data analysis for outcomes evaluation of condom-use intervention in Ghana), PATH.
 2004 *Consulting Anthropologist (data analysis for outcomes evaluation of cervical cancer screening intervention in Kenya and Peru),* PATH.
Workshop, Ethnographic Needs Assessment, University of Maine, Machias.
 2003 *Principal Investigator: Ethnographic Needs Assessment for Culturally Competent Primary Health Care Delivery in the State of Connecticut.*
Research in residence: Women's Sexuality Over the Life Course (with Danielle Wozniak).
 2002 *Consulting Anthropologist (data analysis for outcomes evaluation of cervical cancer screening intervention in Peru),* PATH.
Social Sciences, Nursing, Epidemiology and Methods (SNEM) Integrated Review Group, National Institutes of Health.
 1999- *Research in residence: "The Effect of Traumatic Stress in Childhood on Developing Brains and Behavior."*

- 1998 *Instructor*, NIH-Sponsored Research Workshop on Culture, Health, and Human Development, Charles M. Super, Program Director (May).
Research in residence: "The Meaning and Measurement of Stress Among Working Women"
Interview by Carol Blaney for Family Health International's clinical magazine on the subject of "Domestic Violence and Reproductive Health."
- 1997 *Special Emphasis Panel* on "Population Research Training," NICHD, National Institutes of Health (December).
Grant writer, Bilingual Education Program, University of Connecticut, "Promoting Mathematics and English Competence with Hispanic Bilingual Students."
Research in residence: "Why Do Some Parents Remain Uninvolved in Their Children's Education?"
Consulting Anthropologist (Research Design), Hoopa Tribal Development Council (Hoopa Reservation, California); review and evaluation of the research design and data collection procedures employed on a community needs assessment. Gratis.
Consulting Anthropologist (Research Design), Institute for Community Research, Hartford, CT; review and evaluation of the research design and data collection procedures employed on a community-based project aiming to increase school attachment and reduce or prevent ATOD use and risky sexual activity among African American and Puerto Rican girls aged 9-14. Gratis.
- 1996 *Consulting Anthropologist*, Center for AIDS Prevention Studies (CAPS), University of California, San Francisco; review of a fact sheet on HIV prevention and heterosexual men. Gratis.
Principal Investigator (Danielle F. Wozniak, co-PI): "Sampling Strategies in Ethnographic Research."
Consulting Anthropologist for Geo-Marine (Dallas, TX; Marsha Prior, contact person) concerning prospective research for the Department of Defense and Veteran's Administration on sexual trauma and use of medical facilities among former military personnel. Gratis.
- 1995 *Research in residence*: "Test of Sampling Strategies for Cultural Data."
Consulting Anthropologist, NBC News, provision of background information on medical anthropology and an evaluation of a book reporting a linkage between breast cancer and wearing bras. Gratis.
Social and Behavioral Science Review Panel for the 1995 Universitywide AIDS Research Program, University of California, Berkeley.
- 1993 *Social and Behavioral Science Review Panel* for the 1993 Advanced Research Program of the Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board, Austin, TX.
Statistical and Survey Consultant for the Yurok Tribe Interim Council. Gratis.
- 1992-96 *Demography/Epidemiology Consultant* on the project "Comparative Study of Social Transition in the North: Alaska and Russian Far East," funded by the National Science Foundation (OPP 9213137 and 9496351). Steven McNabb and Alexander Pika, Co-Principal Investigators; with Dmitri Bogoyavlensky (Laboratory of Ethnic Demography, Russian Academy of Sciences)
- 1992 *Behavioral Epidemiology Consultant* on Research Design and Statistical Analysis, for the "Primary Mental Health Care Project," the Psychiatric Hospital, Ministry of Health, Government of Barbados, (May-August).
- 1992 *Demography/Epidemiology Co-Investigator as Team Leader for Health Needs Assessment*

- (*geriatric health, mental health, and disabilities*) on the project: "Rationalization of the Barbados Health Sector" for the Ministry of Health, Government of Barbados, through the Buehler Center on Aging, McGaw Medical Center, Northwestern University (Project Director: Sanford I. Finkel, M.D.). (March-August, 1992).
- 1991 *Principal Investigator* on the project: "Ethnography of Prostitutes and Prostitution" for the Ministry of Health, Government of Barbados, through AIDSTECH, Family Health International. Fieldwork: September - October 1991.
- 1991-92 *Principal Investigator* on the project: Power, Sex, and Violence. Continuing the comparative, historical study of gender relations begun in 1985; fieldwork on Barbados during May and June 1991, and May-July 1992.
- 1989-90 *Institutional Development Specialist* on the project: "Social Dimensions of Entrepreneurship" for the U.S. Agency for International Development, through the Institute for Development Anthropology. December 1989-April 1990.
- 1989 *Principal Investigator* on the project: Intelligence and Relative Brain Volume in *Homo sapiens*. A project for undergraduate research instruction.
- 1988-90 *Principal Investigator* on the project: Economic Opportunities, Family Relationships, and Fertility Transition in the Eastern Caribbean (fieldwork on Antigua during 1988, 1989; supervision of a doctoral candidate research assistant on St. Lucia, 1989-1990; fieldwork on Barbados 1990)
- 1987 *Research in Residence*: English Family History
- 1986-87 *Research in Residence*: Evolution of the Brain and Culture.
- 1986 *Principal Investigator* on the project "Fertility Transition on Barbados"
- 1985 *Principal Investigator* on the project "Wealth Flows Theory and Caribbean Fertility Transition."
- 1984-85 *Research in Residence*: Corruption and Fertility Transition as Complementary Adaptive Patterns.
- 1984 *Chief of Party*, Social and Institutional Profile of the Agricultural Sector, for USAID/Liberia, through the Institute for Development Anthropology. April - July. Team members: Amos Sawyer (political science), Byron Tarr (economist), John Woods (resource management), Jeanette Carter (anthropologist), Svend Holsoe (anthropologist), E. Philip Morgan (public administration).
- 1983 *Research in Residence*: The Empirical Sampling Distribution of Age Specific Fertility Ratios.
- 1983-84 *Statistical and Design Consultant* on the project "The Impact of Bereavement on Nursing Home Placement," by Carole K. Bright, for the University of San Francisco.
- 1982-84 *Statistical and Design Consultant* on the project "Determinants and Impact of Sexual Molestation," by Hazel Juell, Ed.D., Psychiatry and Psychology Associates.
- 1982- *Principal Investigator* on the project "Northcoast Food Production" with co-PI Leslie Zondervan-Droz (agronomist) A project for the Program in Applied Anthropology, Humboldt State University. Three reports; two authored by students, and one authored by the agronomist.
- 1981-83 *Statistical and Design Consultant* on the project "Rational Emotive Therapy in the Reduction of Test Anxiety Among Elementary School Children," by Mary Ann O'Neill, for the University of San Francisco.
- 1981-82 *Consulting Anthropologist*, Arcata Economic Development Corporation. Evaluated the role of personal entrepreneurial characteristics in the success of small businesses. Report authored by students in the Applied Anthropology program.

- 1981 *Consulting Demographer*, Planned Parenthood Association of Humboldt County. Estimated the number of women at risk of pregnancy in Humboldt County for 1980.
- 1981 *Sampling Consultant*, Humboldt County Employment Survey Project.
- 1981-84 *Principal Investigator*: "Economic Development and Infant Mortality in Humboldt County, CA, 1950-1980." A project for the Program in Applied Anthropology, Humboldt State University. Isolates the developmental context and determinants of changes in fetal, perinatal, and infant mortality in a county with, until 1974, the highest such rates in the State of California. Report authored by an honors student in Applied Anthropology.
- 1981 *Research in Residence*: Patterns of Fertility and Mortality at the Pleistocene-Holocene Boundary.
- 1980-85 *Research in Residence*: Evolution and Ecology of Human Diseases (with particular reference to the biological and cultural determinants of infant mortality).
- 1979-82 *Research in Residence*: Biological and Cultural Determinants of Human Fertility.
- 1979 *Consulting Anthropologist-Demographer*, Six Rivers National Forest (U.S.D.A.). Team member for the Socioeconomic Base Study for Six Rivers National Forest. With Frank Jewett, John Grobey, and Theodore Ruprecht (economists).
- 1977 *Consulting Anthropologist*, Peace Corps/Liberia. Staff Member, Training Seminar on Rural Development, 2-day workshop held in Grassfield, Liberia. Helped new PCVs develop an awareness of their role in and contributions to Liberia's development to prepare them to work effectively with Liberian counterparts and the technical constraints they faced.
- 1977-78 *Principal Investigator* on the project "Economic Niche, Family Pattern, and Fertility" in the Republic of Liberia.
- 1976 *Research in Residence* on "Sex and Dominance" with Paul V. Crosbie (sociologist)
- 1976 *Consulting Anthropologist*, Evaluation of the SIA for Gasquet- Orleans Road Project of Six Rivers National Forest, for the Northern California Indian Cemetary Protective Association.
- 1974-75 *Research in Residence*: Adaptive Significance of Social Relationships among Agriculturalists.
- 1972-74 *Research in Residence*: Adaptive Significance of Social Relationships among Hunter-Gatherers and Pastoralists.
- 1972 *Consulting Anthropologist*, Associated Press. Evaluated the accuracy of a story on the linguistic capabilities of *H. sap. neanderthalensis*.
- 1971-76 *Research in Residence*: Adaptive Significance of Social Relationships in Urban Africa.
- 1969-70 *Doctoral research* Food Production and Marketing in Liberia Under the direction of Dr. Vernon R. Dorjahn, University of Oregon
- 1968 *Master's research* Migration, Settlement, and Social Organization of Bassa in Monrovia, Liberia Under the direction of Dr. Vernon R. Dorjahn, University of Oregon
- 1967 *Research in Residence*: Innovative Capabilities of Non-Human Primates. Under the direction of Dr. Paul E. Simonds, University of Oregon
- 1967 *Research in Residence*: Diagnostic Validity of Australopithecine Teeth. Under the direction of Dr. Joseph G. Jorgensen, University of Oregon
- 1965-66 *Senior project* "What Kind of College Education?" Under the direction of Dr. John A. Rademaker, Willamette University

PUBLICATIONS

103. In preparation. Ethnic Violence in Childhood and Suicide in Early Adulthood. (first author, with Robert Kraus and William Richards) *American Journal of Psychiatry*
102. Under review. Childhood Primary Health Care in the Araucania Region (Chile): Mothers' and Providers' Concerns. *Human Organization* (2nd author, with Ana Maria Alarcon)
101. Under review. Designing and Delivering Culturally Competent Health Care: A Study of the Unmet Needs of Latino and Anglo Families of Children with Disabilities. (4th author, with Mary Gannotti, Lawrence Kaplan, and Nora Groce). *Medical Anthropology Quarterly*.
100. *The Origin of Cultures*. Walnut Creek, CA: Left Coast Press, submitted.
99. Under review: Cultural Variation in Quality of Life and Paradoxical Patterns of Oral Health Care. *Medical Care*. (1st author, with Stanton Wolfe)
98. Under review: The Evolution of Choice: A Theory of Frames and Violence. *Human Behavior and Evolution*.
- 2007 97. Women's Participation in a Cervical Cancer Screening Program in Northern Peru. (4th author, with Jennifer Winkler, Allison Bingham, and Patricia Coffey). *Health Education Research*. 2007; doi: 10.1093/her/cyl156.
- 2006 96. The Evolution of Ethnographic Research Methods: Curiosities and Contradictions in the Qualitative Research Literature. *Reviews in Anthropology* 35(1): 105-118.
- 2005 95. Sample Design. In *Encyclopedia of Social Measurement*, Kimberly Kempf-Leonard, Editor-in-Chief. Pp. 429-436. Elsevier.
- 2004 94. Utilization of Medical and Rehabilitation Services by Hispanic Children with Disabilities. (3rd author, with Mary Gannotti, Lawrence Kaplan, and Nora Groce) *Journal of Behavioral and Developmental Pediatrics* 25:156-165.
- 2003 93. Traumatic Stress, Ecological Contingency, and Sexual Behavior: Antecedents and Consequences of Sexual Precociousness, Sexual Mobility, and Childbearing in Adolescence. *Ethos* 31:385-411.
92. *Ethnographic Needs Assessment for Culturally Competent Primary Health Care in the State of Connecticut*. A technical report submitted to the Department of Public Health, State of Connecticut.
- 2002 91. Language Survival, Popular Literacy, and Tone Marking. (with H. Russell Bernard and George N. Mbeh; 3rd author) *Human Organization* 61:339-349.
90. Puerto Rican Understandings of Child Disability: Methods For the Cultural Validation of Standardized Measures of Child Health. *Social Science & Medicine*. (2nd author, with Mary Gannotti) 55: 11-23.
89. The Construct Validity of Cultures: Culture Theory, Cultural Variability, and a Method for Ethnography. *American Anthropologist* 104: 106-122.
- 2001 88. Child Abuse & the Balance of Power in Parental Relationships: An Evolved Domain-Independent Mental Mechanism that Accounts for Behavioral Adaptability. *American Journal of Human Biology* 13: 679-689.
87. Sociocultural Influences on Disability Status in Puerto Rican Children. *Physical Therapy* 81:1512-1523 (2nd author, with Mary Gannotti, Nora Ellen Groce, and Cynthia Cruz).
86. *Quick Ethnography*. Walnut Creek, CA: AltaMira Press.
85. Ethnic Category Labels, Parental Beliefs, and the Contextualized Individual: An

- Exploration of the Individualism/Sociocentrism Debate. (2rd author, with Robin L. Harwood, Axel Schoelmerich, and Birgit Leyendecker). *Parenting: Science & Practice* 1: 217-236.
- 2000 84. "Barbadian" In: *Countries and Their Cultures*. Melvin and Carol R. Ember, eds. New York: Macmillan Reference USA.
- 1999 83. Cultural Diversity, Stress, and Depression. Working Women in the Americas. *Journal of Women's Health & Gender-Based Medicine* 8(10):1303-1311.
82. Comments on Duranleau. *Field Methods* 1: 69-70.
81. Childhood Origins of Mood Disorders: Evidence from Native and non-Native Women in Alaska and the Russian Far East. *Journal of Women's Health* 8(1): 87-94.
- 1998 80. *Forward to Indigenous Theories of Contagious Disease*, Edward C. Green. Walnut Creek, CA: AltaMira Press.
78. Reasoning with Numbers (lead author; with Stephen P. Borgatti) In *Handbook of Methods in Cultural Anthropology*, H.R. Bernard, ed. Pp. 549-593. Walnut Creek, CA: AltaMira Press.
77. Logistic Regression: Drug Use in Barbados. *Cultural Anthropology Methods (CAM)* 10:21-28.
76. Consensus Analysis: Sampling Frames for Valid, Generalizable Research Findings. In *Using Methods in the Field: A Practical Introduction and Casebook*. V.C. DeMunk and E.J. Sobo, eds. Pp. 165-178. Walnut Creek, CA: AltaMira Press.
75. Why Violence? A Test of Hypotheses Representing Three Discourses on the Roots of Domestic Violence. *Human Organization* 57:200-208.
74. Political Economy of Mood Disorders in Alaska and the Russian Far East. *Proceedings of the Second Meeting of National Leaders in Women's Health*. Pp. 37-46. (Gainesville, FL)
- 1997 73. Universal Human Rights and The Problem of Unbounded Cultural Meanings *American Anthropologist* 99:799-809.
72. Sampling Strategies for Cultural Data: An Extension of Boas's Answer to Galton's Problem. (lead author; with Danielle F. Wozniak) *Current Anthropology* 38:869-875.
71. *Review of Health and Social Change in International Perspective*, Chen, Kleinman & Ware, eds. *Medical Anthropology Quarterly* 11: 110-112.
70. Sampling Guidelines for Cultural Data. *Cultural Anthropology Methods (CAM)* (lead author; with Jeanne Hatcherson and Julie Herbert) 8:7-9.
- 1996 69. *Letter on Culture and Science: Flights from Reason?.* *Science* 274:1286.
68. *Published abstract:* Constructing Power Relationships: Antiguan Women's Adolescent Responses to Childhood Exploitative Experiences. *Proceedings of the Inaugural Meeting of National Leaders in Women's Health*. p. 187. (Gainesville, FL)
67. Power and Gender: Violence and Affection Experienced by Children in Barbados, W.I. *Medical Anthropology* 17:101-128.
66. Constructing Likert Scales: Testing the Validity and Reliability of Single Measures of Multidimensional Variables *Cultural Anthropology Methods (CAM)* 8: 1-7.
- 1995 65. The Tone Problem (3rd author; with H. R. Bernard and G.N. Mbeh) In *The Complete Linguist*, A. Traill, R. Vosen, and M. Biesele, eds. Pp. 27-44. Cologne: Rudiger Koppe Verlag.
64. *Data Analysis with MYSTAT*. (co-author; with H. Russell Bernard). New York: McGraw-Hill. (Revision of #42.)
63. "Demography," in *The Blackwell Dictionary of Anthropology*, Thomas Barfield, ed.

- (Oxford: Blackwell).
- 1994 62. "Barbadians" for the *Encyclopedia of World Cultures*. New Haven: HRAF Press.
- 1993 61. Gender Power Differences Between Parents and High Risk Sexual Behavior by their Children: AIDS/STD Risk Factors Extend to a Prior Generation *Journal of Women's Health* 2:301-316
60. Creating Historical Times Series with Survey Data. *Cultural Anthropology Methods (CAM)* 5(3):3, 7.
59. Simple Random Samples from Regional Populations. *Cultural Anthropology Methods (CAM)* 5(1):12.
58. Empowerment and Fertility Transition on Antigua, WI: Education, Employment, and the Moral Economy of Childbearing. *Human Organization* 52(1): 41-52.
- 1992 57. *Epidemiological Transition in Barbados: Findings from the National Epidemiological Survey* (Barbados, 1992) A Technical Report delivered to the Ministry of Health, Barbados, W.I.
56. West Indian Gender Relations, Family Planning Programs, and Fertility Decline. *Social Science and Medicine* 35(10):1245-1257.
55. STDs: To Clap, Add Leak, Coolant, and Bore. (lead author; with Rose Jones) *Journal of the American Medical Association (JAMA)* 267(12): 1611-1612.
54. *Sexuality and "de fas life" in Barbados*. A Technical Report for Family Health International, Durham, NC
- 1991 53. Sampling Experiments as Teaching Tools: Part II, Fishing Expeditions Usually Catch Suckers. *Cultural Anthropology Methods (CAM)* 3(1):8-9.
52. Women's Power and Fertility Transition in Africa and the West Indies. *Population and Environment* 13: 55-78.
- 1990 51. Sampling Experiments as Teaching Tools: Part I, Sampling Variability. *Cultural Anthropology Methods (CAM)* 2(3): 1-3, 7.
50. *Review of: Population and Resources in Western Intellectual Traditions*, edited by Michael S. Teitelbaum and Jay M. Winter. A Supplement to Volume 14, *Population and Development Review*, 1988. *American Anthropologist* 92: 822-823.
49. Demography. In *Medical Anthropology: Contemporary Theory and Method*, edited by Thomas M. Johnson and Carolyn F. Sargent. Pp. 319-347. New York: Praeger.
48. *Social Dimensions of Entrepreneurship in Africa*. With General Bibliography and Selected Annotations compiled by Marion Pratt. Binghamton, NY: Institute for Development Anthropology.
47. Fieldwork and Field Surveys Under Time Constraints *Cultural Anthropology Methods (CAM)* Vol. 2(1):4-5.
46. *Births and Power: Social Change and the Politics of Reproduction* (editor) Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
45. The Politics of Reproduction: A Window on Social Change. In *Birth and Power: Social Change and the Politics of Reproduction*. Pp. 1-38. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- 1989 44. The Origins and Evolution of Culture. *American Anthropologist* 91:313-326. Reprinted in *International Encyclopaedia of Anthropology*, edited by S.M. Channa, New Delhi: Vedams, 1998.
43. *Women's Power and Social Revolution: Fertility Transition in the West Indies*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications.
- 1988 42. *Explanations and Statistics: A Guide for Elementary Analyses*. (text for my course in

- statistics; revision of #8)
41. Sampling Variability in Microdemographic Estimation of Fertility Parameters *Human Biology* 60: 305-318
40. *Review of: The Fertility Revolution*, by Richard A. Easterlin and Eileen M. Crimmins. *Humboldt Journal of Social Relations* 15(1): 157-161 (Fall/Winter 1987-88)
- 1987 39. Fiscal Corruption and the Moral Economy of Resource Acquisition. *Research in Economic Anthropology* 9:307- 353.
38. *Comment On: Research in Population and Culture: An Evolutionary Framework.* *Current Anthropology* 28: 151.
- 1986 37. *Culture and Reproduction: An Anthropological Critique of Demographic Transition Theory.* (Editor) Boulder: Westview.
36. Culture and Reproduction: Exploring Micro/Macro Linkages In *Culture and Reproduction: An Anthropological Critique of Demographic Transition Theory.* Pp. 1-28. Boulder, CO: Westview.
35. "Natural Fertility" as a Balance of Choice and Behavioral Effect: Policy Implications for Liberian Farm Households In *Culture and Reproduction: An Anthropological Critique of Demographic Transition Theory.* Pp. 90-111. Boulder, CO: Westview.
34. The Modern Demographic Transition: An Analysis of Subsistence Choices and Reproductive Consequences. *American Anthropologist* 88:400-417.
- 1985 33. Scope of Perspective in Fertility Models. *American Anthropologist* 87: 653-656.
32. *Review of: Determinants of Fertility in Developing Countries*, R.A. Bulatao and R.D. Lee, eds. *American Anthropologist* 87:701-702.
- 1984 31. *Culture and Management – Management Principles and Prospects in Liberia.* Technical Report submitted to the Institute for Development Anthropology, Binghamton, NY.
30. *Social Institutional Profile: Management Practices and Prospects – A Study of the Liberian Agricultural Sector*, with Amos Sawyer, Byron Tarr, John Woods, Svend Holsoe, Jeanette Carter, Philip Morgan, Muneera Salem-Murdock, and Martin Ford. (Binghamton, NY: Institute for Development Anthropology). A Technical Report for U.S.A.I.D. and the Government of Liberia.
- 1983 29. On Methodology and Strawmen: Reply to Turke and Betzig. (lead author; with Paul V. Crosbie.) *American Anthropologist* 85: 411.
28. The First Demographic Transition: An Analysis of Subsistence Choices and Reproductive Consequences. *American Anthropologist* 85:5-27.
- 1982 27. Sex and Dominance. lead author; with Paul V. Crosbie. *American Anthropologist* 84:97-104. (Reprinted in teaching materials published by Ginn Press.)
26. *Review of: The Limits to Structural Change: A Comparative Study of Direct Investments in Liberia and Ghana, 1950-1971*, by Jerker Carlsson. *African Economic History* 11:173-174.
- 1981 25. African Marketing Institutions and Rural Development Policy. *African Urban Studies* 10:5-20. Special issue edited by Lillian Trager and Robert H.T. Smith.
24. Fertility: Elements of an Emerging Comprehensive Theory? *Working Paper* for the conference on Culture and Reproduction: Reconstructing the Demographic Paradigm (UCLA).
23. Reply to Caldwell. *Medical Anthropology* 5:368-81.
22. Reproductive Choices and Behavior: A Test of Two Theories of Fertility Variation with Data from Monrovia, Liberia. *Medical Anthropology* 5:261-92.
21. Productivity, Marketing Efficiency, and Price-Support Programs: Alternative Paths to

- Rural Development in Liberia. *Human Organization* 40:27-39.
- 1980 20. Market Places, Traveling Traders, and Shops: Commercial Structural Variation in the Liberian Interior Prior to 1940. *African Economic History* 9:3-23.
- 1979 19. Daily Markets and Urban Economic Development. *Human Organization* 38:366-77.
18. *Socioeconomic Base Study for Six Rivers National Forest*, with Frank Jewett, John Grobey, and Theodore Ruprecht. (Eureka: TerraScan--Environmental Consultants). A Technical Report for the U.S. Department of Agriculture.
17. Food Consumption Patterns in Monrovia, 1970. In *Essays on the Economic Anthropology of Liberia and Sierra Leone*. Vernon R. Dorjahn and Barry L. Isaac, eds. Liberian Studies Monograph No. 6. Philadelphia: Institute for Liberian Studies.
16. *Comment On: Our Obsolete Production Mentality: The Heresy of the Communal Formation*. *Current Anthropology* 20:755.
15. Planning Change in Urban Food Retailing Institutions: A Liberian Perspective. *Liberian Studies Journal* 8:133-143.
- 1978 14. *Comment On: Anthropological Contributions to the Food and Agriculture Organization*. *Current Anthropology* 19:60-61.
13. Viability, Location, and Timing of Liberian Periodic Markets. In *Marketplace Trade – Periodic Markets, Hawkers, and Traders in Africa, Asia, and Latin America*. Robert H.T. Smith, ed. Vancouver: Centre for Transportation Studies, Univ of British Columbia.
- 1977 12. Family, Fertility, and Economics. *Current Anthropology* 18:259-87.
11. Statement on Appendix K, in *Draft Environmental Statement: Gasquet-Orleans Road, Chimney Rock Section* (Six Rivers National Forest, USDA), pp. 433-45.
10. Liberian Market Places in 1970. *Liberian Studies Journal* 7:43-58.
- 1976 9. *Review Of: African Traders and Economic Development in Ghana*, by Peter Garlick. *American Anthropologist* 78:419-20.
8. *Explanations and Statistics: A Handbook for Sociocultural Research*. (text for my course in statistics)
- 1974 7. Changing Household Organization in the Origins of Market Places in Liberia. *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 22:229-48.
- 1973 6. Kinship, Friendship, and Business Failure Among Market Sellers in Monrovia, Liberia, 1970. *Africa* 43:288-301.
5. Technology and Household Configuration in Urban Africa: The Bassa of Monrovia. *American Sociological Review* 38:182- 97.
4. *Review Of: People and Land in Africa South of the Sahara*, R.M. Prothero, editor. *American Anthropologist* 75: 1921- 22.
- 1972 3. Entrepreneurship in Liberia. *Liberian Studies Journal* 5:113-47.
- 1969 2. Some Aspects of Household Organization Among Urban Bassa. *Journal of the Liberia Research Association*, Vol. 4.
- 1966 1. *What Kind of Education? Views of Parents, Students, and Alumni of Willamette University*. (Department of Sociology, Willamette University, Salem, OR, a co-author)

ORAL PRESENTATIONS

- 2008 Society for Applied Anthropology (Memphis, TN; March); organizer of a session on "Violence and Responses to Variation in Its Intensity."

- 2007 American Anthropological Association (Washington, DC; November); an invited paper for a session in honor of H. Russell Bernard on “Moral Clarity about Behavioral Boundaries: A 5-Country Test of a Theory of Frames and Violence.”
Society for Applied Anthropology (Tampa, FL; March); a paper on "Violence, Deterrence, and Human Rights."
- 2004 National Oral Health Conference (Los Angeles, CA; May); a paper “Using Ethnographic Needs Assessment to Design Interventions That Produce Culturally Competent Delivery of Primary Health Care” for the session Innovative Approaches to Address Oral Health Disparities.
Society for Applied Anthropology (Dallas, TX; April); organizer of a session on “Advocacy for Culturally Competent Delivery of Primary Health Care.”
- 2003 American Anthropological Association (Chicago; November); organizer of a session on “Sexual Cultures, Violence Cultures, and Their Intersection,” and a poster paper on “Life Course Health Outcomes of ‘Clinal’ Variation in an Intergenerational Culture of Violence and Sexuality.”
- 2002 American Anthropological Association (New Orleans; November); paper on “Ethnographic Triangulation and Cultural Competency,” for the session “Cultural Competency in Primary Care,” organized by Rose Jones.
- 2001 American Anthropological Association (Washington, DC; November); poster paper on “A Theory of Culture.”
Discussant, College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Panel on the Events of September 11th, University of Connecticut.
- 2000 American Anthropological Association (San Francisco, November); poster paper on Ethnic Violence and Behavioral Health.
National Institutes of Health (Bethesda, MD; June 27-29); *invited talk* on “Culture Theory and Health Processes,” for the conference *Toward Higher Levels of Analysis: Progress and Promise in Research on Social and Cultural Dimensions of Health*, and formulation of policy recommendations regarding core constructs to guide promising and significant directions for NIH-sponsored research; specific responsibility for the construct “Health, Cultural Diversity, and Culture Change.”
Invited colloquium: Research Design in Applied Anthropology, Connecticut College, April 27.
New England Mini-Conference on Culture and Ethnicity in Human Development (Storrs, April); paper on “Hurtful Words in Childhood and Suicides Nine Years Later.”
Society for Applied Anthropology (San Francisco, March); poster paper on “Methods for Evaluating the Construct Validity of Cultural Change in Evaluation Outcomes Research.”
Television interview by Channel 3, Hartford for a story on the damage left by hateful words.
- 1999 American Anthropological Association (Chicago, November); poster paper on “The Construct Validity of Culture: Methods for Evaluating the Discordance Between Culture and Social Labels.”
3rd National Conference of the National Association of State Directors of Teacher Education and Certification (NASDTEC), a presentation on “Why Hurtful Words and Behavior Directed at Children Produce Behavioral Health Problems, and a Screening Instrument” (October).
1999 Arctic Social Science Conference (Denali National Park and Preserve, September); paper on “Childhood Origins of Suicide: Evidence from Native and Nonnative Men in Alaska and the Russian Far East.” (first author, with Robert Kraus and William Richards).

- Interview* by an Associated Press reporter for the AP story “Professor’s research finds hateful words leave scars.” NPR aired the story, which was also printed by the *Hartford Courant*, *Boston Globe*, and U.S.A. Today, among other newspapers.
- Society for Applied Anthropology (Tucson, April); paper on “A Short Scale for the Clinical Management of Stress in Multicultural Settings” for the session Studying Culture, Health and Healing: Methodological Innovations, organized by William W. Dressler and Susan Weller.
- 1998 American Anthropological Association (Philadelphia, December); poster paper “On the Genesis of Cultural Difference,” and discussant on the panel “Anthropology and Demography: Lessons from Africa,” organized by Marida Hollos and Nicholas Townsend. *Invited lecture* on “Darwinian Medicine” for the advanced practice community health nursing program, University of Hartford.
- Society for Applied Anthropology (San Juan, Puerto Rico; April), organizer of a session on *Creating Cultural Competence -- A New Pedagogy*; and a paper on a model course.
- 1997 Society for Psychological Anthropology (San Diego, CA; October); poster paper on "Childhood Origins of Mood Disorders: Evidence from Native and Non-Native Women in Alaska and the Russian Far East."
- Invited lecture* on “Darwinian Medicine” for the advanced practice community health nursing program, University of Massachusetts.
- Society for Applied Anthropology (Seattle, WA; March); a paper on "Graduate Training Needs in the Era of Managed Care."
- Second Meeting of National Leaders in Women's Health: Women's Health and Research: Multidisciplinary Models for Excellence (Gainesville, FL; February), both a podium presentation and a poster session on "The Political Economy of Depression Among Women in Alaska and the Russian Far East;" Facilitator of a Roundtable Discussion on the topic "Violence and Female Health."
- 1996 American Anthropological Association (San Francisco; November); poster paper on "Suicide as an Aspect of Health Transition in the North."
- Invited Seminar* on "Health Transition in the North" for the faculty brown-bag seminar series, School of Community Medicine, University of Connecticut Health Center (Farmington)
- Invited Lecture* on "Public Health Applications of Medical Anthropology" (with Michele Shedlin) for MEDS 497, Introduction to Public Health, School of Community Medicine, University of Connecticut Health Center (Farmington)
- 27th Annual Meeting of International Linguistics (Gainesville, FL; March), a paper on "The Tone Problem II: Validating the Experiment" with H.R. Bernard and G.N Mbeh.
- Inaugural Meeting of National Leaders in Women's Health: Women's Health and Research: Applying the National Agenda (Gainesville, FL; February), a poster session on "Constructing Power Relationships: Antiguan Women's Responses to Exploitative Childhood Experiences."
- 1995 *Interview* by Steve Kemper for "People, Power and Patterns" in *Northeast*, *The Hartford Courant Sunday Magazine*, December 24.
- Invited Lecture* on "Public Health Applications of Medical Anthropology" (with Michele Shedlin) for MEDS 497, Introduction to Public Health, School of Community Medicine, University of Connecticut Health Center (Farmington)
- Invited seminar presentation* on "Sex and the Social Construction of Sexuality" for Peggy Sanday's course "Sex and Gender," University of Pennsylvania, October 6
- Society for Applied Anthropology (Albuquerque), a paper on "The Health Consequences

- in Adulthood of Violence Experienced in Childhood Among Natives of Alaska and the Russian Far East" for the panel *Demographic, Epidemiological, and Social Transition in the North* Steven McNabb and Alexander Pika, organizers.
Invited lecture on "Ethnography and the Problem of Validity in Population Studies," Brown University (Providence, RI), March 16
- 1994 American Anthropological Association (Atlanta, GA), a paper on "Universal Human Rights and The Problem of Unbounded Cultural Meanings" for the panel *Demographic, Epidemiological, and Social Transition in the North* Steven McNabb and Alexander Pika, organizers;
Anthropology panel member and *Summary Report Preparer & Presenter* for the CDC-AAA panel on Violence; Atlanta, GA, December 1994.
Invited lecture on "Giving Life to the Body: A *Better* Language for (Medical) Anthropology", Department of Anthropology, University of Connecticut, 29 April 1994.
- 1993 International Conference on Sexual Coercion and Women's Reproductive Health (The Population Council, New York, NY; co-sponsored by the Population Council and Rutgers University's program on Women's Global Leadership), *commissioned paper* on "Victimization and Sexual/Reproductive Health", November 22-23, 1993.
American Anthropological Association (Washington, DC), a paper on "Cross-cultural Validity of Scales for Violence, Affection, and Depression: Comparison of West Indian, Alaskan, and Siberian data," for the panel *Demographic, Epidemiological, and Social Transition in the North* Steven McNabb and Alexander Pika, organizers; November 1993.
Caribbean Studies Association meetings (Jamaica), a paper on "Determinants and Prevalence of Cocaine and Marijuana Use on Barbados".
- 1992 American Anthropological Association (San Francisco): Poster paper on "Sexuality and 'de fas life' in Barbados" 2-6 December 1992.
First International Congress of Arctic Social Sciences (Université Laval, Québec), a paper on "Demographic and Social Transition in the North," for the panel *Methods of Collaborative, Comparative Arctic Social Research*, Steven McNabb and Alexander Pika, organizers (28-31 October 1992).
VIII International Conference on AIDS/III STD World Conference (Amsterdam), a paper on "Sexuality and 'De Fas Life' in Barbados" (18-24 July 1992).
Invited discussant, University of the West Indies (Cave Hill) Forum on "Youth, Sexuality, and HIV," a 30 minute television discussion program. Barbados, W.I., 7 May 1992.
- 1991 American Anthropological Association (Chicago): (1) Co-organizer (with Candice Bradley) of a symposium on *The Political Economy of Sexual Behavior and Sexually Transmitted Diseases*, and a paper on "Power, Sexuality, and the Risk of STDs"; (2) Discussant on the invited panel *Addicts, Prostitutes, Teen Mothers: Going Beyond the Social and Biomedical Labels*, organized by Susan Scrimshaw and Kirsten White (UCLA).
National Council on Family Relations (Denver, November 19), a paper on "Family Violence Theories and Illusions," part of a symposium on *Family Violence: Linkage and Responses in the Caribbean* organized by Betty Morrow (Sociology, Florida International University).
Caribbean Studies Association meetings (Habana, Cuba), a paper on "Power, Sex, and Violence in Barbados," part of a symposium on *Family Violence: Linkage and Responses* organized by Betty Morrow (Sociology, Florida International University).
Discussant, Refugees and Famine in the Republic of Liberia, call-in public service radio program (KHSU, 8-9:30PM, March 26)

- Invited lecture* on "Power, Sex, and Violence" for the Graduate Group in Demography at the University of California, Berkeley (January 30)
- 1990 American Anthropological Association (New Orleans). *Invited paper* on "Women's Power and The Political Economy of Fertility Transition" for the session *The Political Economy of Fertility Transition* organized by Susan Greenhalgh (The Population Council).
Caribbean Studies Association meetings (Port of Spain, Trinidad, May 22-26).
Volunteered paper on "The Political Economy of Sexual Abuse, Sexual Partners, and STDs" (with Lisa Madden).
Invited Lecture on "Women's Power and The Political Economy of Fertility Transition in Africa and the West Indies." Jointly for the Latin American and Caribbean Studies Program and the African Studies Program, University of Florida (February 21).
Invited Lecture on "Women's Power and The Political Economy of Fertility Transition in Africa and the West Indies." Department of Anthropology, Case Western Reserve University (February 19).
American Association for the Advancement of Science Annual Meeting (New Orleans).
Invited paper on "Cultural Change and Fertility Transition in Africa and the Caribbean" for the symposium "Cultural Change and Population Growth in Evolutionary Perspective," organized by Warren M. Hern (February 16).
- 1989 American Anthropological Association (Washington, D.C.). *Volunteered Paper* on "Sexual Tracking: The Impact of Molest, Absent Fathers, and Resources on Women's Adolescent Sexual Behavior," with Lisa Madden, for the session "The Reproductive Role of Men," organized by Catherine Leone and Nicholas Townsend.
Caribbean Studies Association (Barbados, 23-26 May 1989). *Volunteered paper* on "Historical Dimensions of West Indian Fertility Decline."
- 1988 American Anthropological Association (Phoenix). *Invited paper* on "Fieldwork and Field Surveys Under Time Constraints," in a session on Meeting the Demands of New Age Research, organized by Timothy J. Finan for the National Association for the Practice of Anthropology.
Invited Lecture on "Power, Population, and Evolution" at the University of the West Indies Extra-Mural Centre, St. John's, Antigua.
- 1987 American Anthropological Association (Chicago). *Organizer* and *Chair* of the Council for Anthropology and Reproduction symposium on "The Politics of Reproduction."
- 1986 American Anthropological Association (Philadelphia). *Organizer* and *Chair* of the Council for Anthropology and Reproduction symposium on "Birth Control, Human Rights, and Public Policy," and a paper on "Birth Control, Human Rights, and Development in the Eastern Caribbean."
- 1985 American Anthropological Association (Washington, D.C.). *Invited Paper* on "Evolutionary Theory and Demographic Theory", American Ethnological Society Symposium on Demography and Anthropology; *Organizer* of the Council for Anthropology and Reproduction Symposium on "The Social Structuring of Reproduction," and *Chair* of the Society for Medical Anthropology Roundtable discussion on "The Social Structuring of Reproduction," sponsored by the Council on Anthropology and Reproduction
Invited Lecture at the 1985 Mortar Board and Beloit College International Club Symposium: "Africa: Geopolitics, Desertification, and Development."
Invited Lecture, on "The Modern Fertility Transition," Indiana University Demography Working Group, Center for Latin American and Caribbean Studies, and African Studies

- Program.
Invited Lecture, on "Resource Structure, Social Relations, and Mortality" for the Indiana University Morbidity Seminar Series.
Invited Lecture, on "Corruption and the Moral Economy of Resource Acquisition in Africa" University of Delaware.
 Society for Applied Anthropology (Washington, D.C.). Volunteered paper, on "Corruption in the Liberian Public Sector"
- 1984 American Anthropological Association (Denver). Volunteered paper on "Breastfeeding, Infant Mortality, and Fertility in Liberia, 1939-1978"
 African Studies Association meetings (Los Angeles). *Discussant* for the panel: "Liberia in the 1980s," Elwood Dunn (political science), organizer.
- 1983 American Anthropological Association (Chicago) *Invited paper* on "Sampling Distribution of Fertility Statistics" for the Symposium "Methodological Issues in the Anthropology of Reproduction" organized by the Anthropology of Reproduction Study Group, Kevin O'Reilly, Chair; Bert Peltó, Discussant.
- 1982 American Anthropological Association (Washington, D.C.). Volunteered paper on "Natural Fertility as a Balance of Choice and Effect"
Invited Colloquium on "The First Demographic Transition" for the Graduate Group in Demography at the University of California, Berkeley
Invited Colloquium on "The First Demographic Transition" for the Department of Anthropology, Southern Methodist University
- 1981 *Organizer and Chair*, the conference Culture and Reproduction: Reconstructing the Demographic Paradigm (UCLA)
 American Anthropological Association (Los Angeles). Volunteered paper on "The First Demographic Transition" and *Chair*, the Medical Anthropology Roundtable Discussion on "Natural Fertility"
- 1980 American Anthropological Association (Washington, D.C.). *Chair*, the Medical Anthropology Roundtable Discussion on "Culture and the Material Determinants of Fertility"
 African Studies Association (Philadelphia). *Invited Paper* on "Marketing Efficiency and Rural Development Policy"
Invited Paper on "Mid-Life Parenthood in Cross-Cultural Perspective" Symposium on Mid-Life Parenthood, organized by Arnold M. Zeiderman, M.D. (Arcata)
Discussant, KHSU Roundtable Discussion on International Affairs, weekly one-hour radio program (January-June)
 Society for Applied Anthropology (Denver). Volunteered paper on "Explaining Reproductive Variation" and *Chair*, the session on "Anthropological Issues in Reproduction"
- 1979 American Anthropological Association (Cincinnati). Volunteered paper on "Reproductive Choices and Behavior in Monrovia"
- 1977 American Anthropological Association (Houston); *Organizer* of two symposia on the topic "Family, Fertility, and Economics"
 Liberian Studies Conference (Western Illinois Univ). Volunteered paper on "Daily Markets and Economic Development"
- 1976 Liberian Studies Conference (Indiana Univ). *Invited Paper* on "Food Purchasing Activities and Preferences in Liberian Markets"
- 1975 Liberian Studies Conference (Shaw Univ). Volunteered paper on "Fertility, Technical Change, and Estates in African Cities"

- 1973 African Studies Association (Syracuse). *Invited Paper* on "Viability, Location, and Timing of Liberian Periodic Markets"
Liberian Studies Conference (Univ of Iowa). Volunteered paper on "Rice Production and Marketing in Liberia"
American Anthropological Association (New Orleans). Volunteered paper on "Adaptive Strategies Among Liberian Farm Households"
- 1972 Northwestern Anthropological Society (Portland State Univ). Volunteered paper on "Causality and Household Organization in Urban Africa"
American Anthropological Association (Toronto). Volunteered paper on "Kinship, Friendship, and Business Failure"
- 1971 American Anthropological Association (New York City). Volunteered paper on "Changing Household Organization in the Origins of Market Places in Liberia"
Liberian Studies Conference (Univ of Delaware). Volunteered paper on "The Origins of Liberian Market Places"
- 1970 Report on the Liberian Internal Market System, African Studies Committee, Univ of Liberia

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

Fellow: American Anthropological Association (*Life*), Human Biology Association, Society for Applied Anthropology; *Associate:* Current Anthropology; Behavioral and Brain Sciences; *Member:* American Association for the Advancement of Science, Society for Scientific Anthropology, Society for Evolutionary Anthropology, Society for Medical Anthropology, National Association for the Practice of Anthropology.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Editorial Board, Field Methods (1999-); Humboldt Journal of Social Relations (1972-73); *Advisory Board,* Encyclopedia of Diasporas (HRAF).
Associate Editor, Cultural Anthropology Methods Journal (CAM) (1996-98)
Manuscript Editor, Humboldt Journal of Social Relations (1973).
Article referee: American Sociological Review (1972-73), American Anthropologist (1974, 1981-1990, 1997, 1998, 1999 [3x]), Current Anthropology (1975-78, 1998, 2000), Human Organization (1976-80, 1988, 1991, 1995, 1998 (2x), 2001, 2006), African Economic History (1980, 1982), Economic Development and Cultural Change (1980, 1984 [2x]); Canadian Journal of African Studies (1983); Human Biology (1984); Population and Development Review (1989, 1993); American Ethnologist (1990, 1991 [2x]); Medical Anthropology Quarterly (1991, 1994, 2003 [2x]); American Journal of Human Biology (1991, 2000); Social Science and Medicine (1992, 1994); American Journal of Physical Anthropology (1992); Cultural Anthropology Methods (1995 [2x]; 1996 [2x]); Journal of Anthropological Research (1998); Medical Anthropology (1999, 2002, 2003); Cross-Cultural Research (2000 [2x], 2004); Ethos (2002 [2x]); International Journal of Men's Health (2002); Social Forces (2003, 2004);
National Science Foundation Referee: 1983 (2x), 1984 (2x), 1986 (5x), 1987 (2x), 1988 (3x), 1989 (5x), 1990 (2x), 1991 (1x), 1993 (3x), 1994 (1x); 1996 (1x); 1997 (1x); 1998 (3x); 2000 (3x); 2001 (1x); 2002 (1x); 2003 (2x);
Other Grant Referee Activities: Wenner-Gren Foundation: 1988 (6x), 1991 (1x), 1994 (3x), 1998 (2x); EarthWatch: 1997 (1x);

External Examiner for the University of the West Indies' "Psychological Testing and Measurement" (M.Sc.) Examination (2 years: 1999 - 2000); "Theory and Methods of Sociology" (M.Sc.) Examination (8 years: 1992 - 2000); and "Methods of Social Investigation" Examination (5 years: 1986-1992);
Co-Chair, Council on Anthropology and Reproduction (1985-87);
Abstract Referee: Annual Meeting of the American Association of Physical Anthropologists, 1989;
Book Referee: Africana Publishing Co (1972); Duke University Press (1985); Prentice-Hall (1988, 1989, 1991, 1994); Sage (1988, 1999); Westview (1990 [2x]); Allyn & Bacon (1994 [3x]; 1995; 2001); University of Chicago Press (1995); Altamira Press (1995, 1996, 1997, 1998 [2x]; 1999); Greenwood Publishing Group (1999); Waveland Press (1999); McGraw-Hill (2000); Rowman & Littlefield (2002);
Outside Referee for Promotion to: Research Professor: University of New Orleans (1992); *Professor*: University of New Orleans (1988), Beloit College (1991); *Associate Professor*: The Ohio State University (1989), Franklin and Marshall College (1991), Humboldt State University (1995); Notre Dame (1998);
Judge: Humboldt County Science Fair (Category: High School, 1989, 1993, 1994),

THESIS COMMITTEES

B.A.: (Applied Anthropology, HSU): John Hess (1983); Sayward Ayre (1983); Ellen Agard (1984); Dennis O'Connor (1984); Susan Willett (1985)
M.A.: (Anthropology) Carole Mortland (WSU, 1972); Sharon Metzler (WSU, 1972); (African Studies & Sociology) Gary Costello (HSU, 1974); (Biology) Amy Eisenberg (HSU, 1983);
Major Advisor (UConn, Anthropology): Noelle Gallant (1995); Margaret O'Keefe (1995); Kellie Moran (1996); Jami Liebowitz (1996); Deena Duranleau (1997); Beth Slade (1998); Tracy Sumner (1999); Nitza Diaz (1999); Grace Sullivan (2000); Ana Alarcon (2000); Martha Bojko (2000); Monica Sanchez (2000); Catherine Mitchell (2001), Mark Macaуда (2001); Gail Rollins (2001); Martha Okafor (2002); Rebecca Floor (2003); Shawn Collins (2003); Rosemary Diaz (2003); Amy Grover (2004); Susie DiVietro (2004); Traci Abraham (2004); Lara Watkins (2004); Raluca Mocanu (2004); Theodora Bali (2005); Shaun Wheeler (2006); Sarah Benjamin (2006); Barry Magnus; Vanessa Garcia; (**Public Health [MPH]**) Deborah Anne Hovey; Tanya Dempster-Bazile.
Ph.D.: (Anthropology) Debra Schumann (Southern Methodist University, 1982); Rose Jones (Southern Methodist University, 1994); Amy Paul (UCLA, 1997);
Major Advisor (UConn, Anthropology): Danielle Wozniak (1997); Allison Bingham (1998); Mary Gannotti (1998); Karen Schifferdecker (2000); Kingsley Stewart (2001); Grace Sullivan (2001); Jami Liebowitz (2003); Jong-in Lee (2003); Ana Alarcon (2004); Catherine Fuentes (2005); Martha Okafor (2006); Shawn Collins (2007); Theodora Bali; Martha Bojko; Monica Sanchez; Rebecca Floor; Amy Grover; Susie DiVietro; Nitza Diaz; Vanessa Garcia;

UNIVERSITY ADMINISTRATIVE POSITIONS

2001-06 Head, Anthropology Department

- 1999 Acting Head, Anthropology Department, University of Connecticut (Fall Semester)
1994- Director, Graduate Program in Applied Medical Anthropology, University of Connecticut.
1992-93 Coordinator, Graduate Program (responsible for the design and implementation of the M.A. degree program in Social Sciences [Anthropology emphasis]), Humboldt State University.
1984-85 Program Chair for Anthropology, Humboldt State University
1979-81 Program Chair for Anthropology, Humboldt State University (responsible for the design and implementation of the Applied Anthropology option for anthropology majors)
1972-75 Program Chair for Anthropology, Humboldt State University (responsible for the design and implementation of the B.A. in Anthropology)

PHOTOGRAPHIC AWARDS

Best in Show award for the photograph "The Witch" in the competition WOMEN IN VIEW, sponsored by the North Coast Women's Center. On exhibit at the Art Center Gallery, Eureka, CA, May - June 1979.